THIS IS GRAMMAR STARTER

ANSWERS

This Is Grammar Starter **ANSWERS**

Chapter 1 명사와 관사

Unit 1 명사 p. 10

Check-up

friend, pencil, book, cup, lamp, student, boy, car

В

bench, brush, city, box, church, dish, hobby

C

1 cats	2 women
3 watches	4 cities
5 knives	6 carrots
7 children	8 toys
9 potatoes	10 pianos

Step-up

A

1 0 0 7 , stories	2 감자, potatoes
3 상자, boxes	4 꽃, flowers
5 늑대, wolves	6 학생, students
7 손목시계, watches	8 여우, foxes
9 접시, dishes	10 도시, cities
11 버스, buses	12 취미, hobbies
13 입, mouths	14 열쇠, keys

В

1 남자, men	2 양, sheep
3 발, feet	4 0 0 , children
5 여자, women	6 0 , teeth
7 사슴. deer	8 쥐. mice

Level-up

1 children	2 feet
3 teeth	4 sisters
5 dishes	6 sheep
7 men	8 puppies

В

1 deer	2 leaves
3 women	4 wolves
5 tomatoes	6 babies

Unit 2 관사

Check-up

p. 14

Α

1 a	2 a	
3 an	4 an	
5 ×	6 the	
7 a	8 a	
В		
4	0 1	

1 ×	2 bus
3 the	4 the
5 the	6 ×
7 ×	8 The

Step-up

sun, sky, moon, west, north, east

tennis, lunch, Monday, dinner, math, science, soccer

2 a

8 The

10 the

C

1 B	2 B
3 B	

Level-up

1 an

7 ×

9 ×

3 an	4 an
5 an	6 an
7 a	8 ×
В	
1 ×	2 The
3 the	4 ×
5 ×	6 a

GRAMMAR & WRITING

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Α

1 three pianos	2 five sheep
3 five children	4 six wolves

B

1 two cameras	2 five benches
3 six ladies	4 four bedrooms
5 an apple	

C

1 volleyball	2 breakfast
3 basketball	4 math
5 0	6 subway
7 the west	8 0

D

1 a week	2 dinner
3 tables tennis	4 the door
5 October	6 the sky

REVIEW TEST

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1/6 4 16	11 1691			p. 20	
1 ③	2 4	3 ⑤	4 ②	5 ⑤	
6 4	7 4	8 ①	9 ⑤	10 ③	
11 ①	12 ③	13 ④	14 ⑤	15 ④	
16 ⑤	17 ①	18 4			

- 19 (1) The (2) the (3) an
- 20 (1) teeth (2) watches (3) parties (4) leaves (5) deer
- 21 potatoes
- 22 sheep
- 23 an airplane
- 24 I study English every day.
- 25 She has three children.

해설

- 1 〈자음+y〉로 끝나는 명사는 -y를 -i로 바꾸고+-es
- 2 -f/-fe로 끝나는 명사는 -f/-fe → -ves
- **3** foot은 복수형이 불규칙 변화 → feet
- 4 -ch로 끝나는 명사+-es
- 5 〈자음+y〉로 끝나는 명사는 -y를 -i로 바꾸고+-es
- 6 ① 모음 소리로 시작 an, ②, ⑤ 복수형 명사 앞에 a/an 쓸수 없음, ③ 자음 소리로 시작 a
- 7 a가 있으므로 자음 소리로 시작하는 단수 명사
- 8 four가 있으므로 복수 명사

- 9 ①, ② 운동 경기, 과목 앞은 무관사, ③ 악기 앞에는 the, ④ 셀 수 있는 명사로 앞에 a 필요
- 10 ① 과목 앞은 무관사. ② 방향 앞 the, ④ two가 있으므로 sisters, ⑤ 〈자음+y〉로 끝나는 명사는 -y를 -i로 바꾸고+-es로 puppies
- 11 ① 모음 소리로 시작하고 단수 명사로 an
- **12** ③ 요일 앞은 무관사 (a Sunday → Sunday)
- 13 ④ 복수 명사 앞에는 a/an을 쓰지 않음 (a notebooks → notebooks)
- 14 ⑤ 모음 소리로 시작하므로 an (a honest man → an honest man)
- 15 [보기] 부정관사 a는 종족 전체를 나타내므로 ④
- **16** ⑤ practice와 쓰는 악기 앞에는 the 필요
- 17 ① 운동 경기 앞 무관사, 나머지는 모두 the
- 18 세상에 하나밖에 없는 것 앞에는 the, 나머지 모두는 무 관사
- 19 (1) 앞에 나온 명사를 가리킬 때 the, (2) 서로 알고 있는 것을 가리킬 때 the, (3) 단수 명사이고 모음 소리로 시작 an
- 20 (1) 불규칙 변화 명사, (2) -ch로 끝나는 명사+-es,
 - (3) 〈자음+y〉로 끝나는 명사는 -y를 -i로 바꾸고+-es,
 - (4) f/-fe로 끝나는 명사는 -f/-fe \rightarrow -ves,
 - (5) 단수형과 복수형이 같은 명사
- 21 -o로 끝나는 명사+-es
- 22 sheep은 단수와 복수가 같은 형태
- 23 단수 명사이고 모음 소리로 시작 (an+명사)
- 24 과목 앞 무관사
- 25 child는 불규칙 변화 복수형 children

Chapter 2 대명사

Unit 1 인칭대명사

p. 24

Check-up

Α

1 you	2 him
3 it	4 our
5 their	6 your
7 we	8 you
9 they	10 your
11 she	12 his

D		7 Th	
В		7 These	
1 mine	2 hers	В	
3 his	4 yours	1 This	2 Those
5 ours	6 theirs	3 these	4 That
7 yours		5 These	6 this
С		Ston-un	
1 my	2 They	Step-up	
3 us	4 her	Α	
5 his	6 your	1 This	2 That
7 them	81	3 These	4 Those
Cton-un		В	
Step-up		1 It, is, two, o'clock	
Α		2 It, is, snowy	
1 it	2 he	3 It, is, Friday	
3 she	4 he	4 It, is, April, 1st	
5 they	6 they	111, 10, 7 (р) 11, 101	
7 we	8 you	Level-up	
9 he	10 they	A	
В			0.111
1 his	2 We	1 This	2 that
3 her	4 my	3 Those	4 These
5 me	6 your	5 This	6 Those
7 hers	8 theirs	В	
9 our	10 his	1 오늘은 춥다.	2 9시이다.
		3 오늘은 토요일이다.	
Level-up		5 도서관까지 3km이다.	6 그것은 사전이다.
Α		GRAMMAR & WRI	TING p. 32
1 He, my	2 He, their	_	•
3 She, his	4 We, it	A	
5 They, us	6 My, your	1 My	2 His, me
В		3 We, your	4 It, our
1 her	2 mine	5 Your, her	6 They, its
3 him	4 hers	7 I, her	8 yours, mine
5 their	6 ours	В	
7 it	o dai o	1 these books	2 that sheep
		3 those potatoes	4 that dish
Unit 2 지시대명사, 비	l인칭 주어 it p. 28	5 these knives	6 those trees
		С	
Check-up		1 mine	2 yours
Α		3 ours	4 his
1 This	2 These	5 hers	6 theirs
3 This	4 These		
5 Those	6 That		

D

1 This 2 lt 3 He 4 these 5 us 6 yours

7 Her

REVIEW TEST

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1 ⑤	2 ④	3 ①	4 ③	5 ②
6 ③	7 ⑤	83	9 ①	10 ②
11 ③	12 ②	13 ⑤	14 ④	15 That
16 these	17 yours	18 ⑤	19 ⑤	20 ③
21 lt	22 We ar	e very clo	ose.	

23 They are in the gym.

24 These, potatoes

25 We, their, names

해설

1 ⑤ her: 그녀의(소유격), 그녀를(목적격)

2 ④ 주격-소유격, 나머지는 모두 주격-목적격

3 가리키는 대상이 단수로 This

4 ③ '~의 것'라는 의미로 소유대명사

5 날짜를 나타내는 문장으로 비인칭 주어 lt

6 소유 관계를 나타내야 하므로 ③ 목적격은 부적절

7 주어 자리로 ⑤ 소유격은 부적절

8 목적어 자리로 ③ 주격은 부적절

9 너를 포함한 여러 명으로 2인칭 복수 주격 You

10 소유 관계를 나타내므로 소유격

11 ③ 인칭대명사, 나머지는 모두 비인칭 주어 lt

12 ② '그들의 것'이라는 의미로 소유대명사 theirs

13 ⑤ 요일을 나타내는 문장으로 비인칭 주어 lt

14 ④ 뒤에 복수 명사가 있으므로 this 부적절

15 that: 저 사람, 저것

16 these+복수 명사: 이 ~들

17 너의 것: 소유대명사 yours

18 ⑤ these+복수 명사 (this → these)

19 this: 이 사람. 이것

20 요일을 묻는 질문으로 요일로 대답

21 시간, 날씨를 나타내는 문장으로 비인칭 주어 It

22 나를 포함한 여럿으로 1인칭 복수 we

23 3인칭 복수로 they

24 these+복수 명사: 이 ~들

25 주어 자리로 주격 we, 소유 관계를 나타내는 소유격 their

Chapter 3 be동사

Unit 1 be동사의 의미와 쓰임

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Check-up

Α

1 are 2 are 3 is 4 am **5** is **6** is 7 are 8 are

В

1 are 2 are 4 are 3 is 5 are **6** is **8** is 7 are

C

1 I'm 2 She's 3 They're 4 We're 5 You're 6 It's

Step-up

Α

1 is **2** is 3 are **4** is 5 are 6 am **7** is 8 are 9 are 10 are В 1 is 2 are 4 is 3 are **5** is 6 are 7 are **8** is

10 is

Level-up

9 are

1 She's a new teacher.

2 It's cold today.

3 They're at the mall.

4 I'm busy now.

5 We're on the plane.

6 That's my soccer ball.

7 You're a great cook.

1 is	2 are
3 0	4 is
5 purse	6 are
7 are	8 0
9 sons	10 is

Unit 2 be동사의 부정문과 의문문 p. 42

Check-up

Α

1 isn't	2 aren't
3 isn't	4 aren't
5 am not	6 is not

В

1 ls	2 you
3 he	4 Are
5 we	6 ls

C

1 isn't	2 aren't
3 isn't	4 aren't

5 isn't

Step-up

1 are not[aren't]	2 is not[isn't]
3 am not	4 are not[aren't]
5 is not[isn't]	6 are not[aren't]
7 is not[isn't]	8 are not[aren't]
9 is not[isn't]	10 is not[isn't]
-	

B

1 Are	2 Is
3 Are	4 Am
5 Is	6 Is
7 Are	8 Is
9 Are	10 ls

Level-up

A

1 she, isn't	2 they, are
3 they, aren't	4 he, is
5 she. isn't	6 we, are

В

1 It is not[isn't]	2 I am not[I'm not]
3 That boy is not[isn't]	4 They are not[aren't]
E A	6 la ba

5 Are you 6 Is he

7 Are your parents

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A

1 He is	2 l am
3 My bike is	4 You are
5 They are	6 It is
7 We are	8 These ar

В

- 1 Is your sister shy?
- 2 This is their house.
- 3 Sam and Janson are not[aren't] in the library.
- 4 This is not[isn't] a rose.
- 5 Is it your favorite movie?
- 6 Is her name Lucy?
- 7 I am not Korean.

C

- 1 That is not[isn't] a snake.
- 2 Is Cathy a good cook?
- 3 These are not[aren't] my textbooks.
- 4 Is the man your uncle?
- 5 Greg and I are not[aren't] in the same class.
- 6 Is this lunch box for you?
- 7 Mr. Steve is not[isn't] a teacher.

D

- 1 Maria is a singer.
- 2 Is your house near a big city?
- 3 Is it winter
- 4 They are not[aren't] hungry.
- 5 Are those your books.
- 6 This is not[isn't] my cat.

REVIEW TEST

p. 48

1 ③	2 ②	3 ⑤	4 ③	5 ④	
6 4	7 ②	8 ③	9 ①	10 ⑤	
11 ④	12 are	13 is	14 are	15 ②	
16 ⑤	17 ①	18 ③	19 ②		

- 20 Yes, we
- 21 Yes, they
- 22 she, isn't
- 23 Sam and Joe are friendly.
- 24 It is not[isn't] cold
- 25 Are those your classmates?

해설

- 1 문장의 동사가 is로 3인칭 단수
- 2 주어가 복수 지시대명사로 Are
- 3 '집에 없다'라는 의미가 되어야 하므로 aren't
- **4** 〈Are+2인칭 복수 주어 ~?〉에 대한 긍정의 대답은 Yes, we are.
- **5** (Is+단수 명사(Tim) ~?)에 대한 부정의 대답은 No, he isn't.
- 6 These shoes는 복수 명사로 are, He and I는 2인칭 복수로 aren't, your teacher는 3인칭 단수로 Is
- **7** ② 주어가 3인칭 단수로 are not → is not
- 8 ③ 주어가 3인칭 복수로 Is → Are
- 9 ① am not은 줄여 쓸 수 없음
- 10 be동사 부정문: be동사+not
- 11 (1) (2) (3) (5) are, (4) is
- 12 주어가 3인칭 복수로 are
- 13 주어가 3인칭 단수로 is
- 14 주어가 3인칭 복수 명사로 are
- 15 be동사 부정문: be동사+not
- **16** be동사 의문문: Be동사+주어 ~?
- **17** 주어가 3인칭 단수로 aren't → isn't
- 18 ① 주어가 I로 is → am, ② 주어가 we로 is → are,
 ④ 부정문으로 not is → is not, ⑤ 주어가 3인칭 단수로 Are → Is
- 19 ① This is는 줄여 쓸 수 없음, ③ 부정문으로 not are
 → are not, ④ 주어가 they로 Is →Are, ⑤ 주어가 1인
 칭 복수(James and I)로 is → are
- 20 주어가 2인칭 복수이고 긍정의 대답으로 Yes, we
- **21** 주어가 3인칭 복수(your friends)이고 긍정의 대답으로 Yes, they
- **22** 주어가 단수 명사(your sister)이고 부정의 대답으로 she isn't
- 23 주어가 3인칭 복수(Sam and Joe)로 are

- **24** 주어가 it이고 부정문으로 It is not[isn't] ~.
- **25** 주어가 those이고 의문문으로 〈Are+주어 ~?〉

Chapter 4 일반동사

Unit 1 일반동사의 의미와 쓰임

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Check-up

Δ

say, read, walk, get, love, run, buy, like

В

study, carry, fly, cry, try

C

mix, fix, pass, cross, wash, teach, watch

D

1 like	2 has
3 studies	4 drink
5 play	6 watches
7 fly	8 cries
9 walk	10 does

Step-up

Α

1 reads	2 has
3 tries	4 works
5 opens	6 runs
7 watches	8 goes
9 buys	10 cries
11 stops	12 tells
13 fixes	14 finishes

В

1 drinks	2 go
3 fixes	4 washes

Level-up

Α

1 needs	2 teaches
3 has	4 reads
5 live	6 studies

7 brushes

1 goes, go2 listens, listen3 worry, worries4 enjoys, enjoy

5 writes, write

Unit 2 일반동사의 부정문과 의문문

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Check-up

A

 1 don't
 2 doesn't

 3 doesn't
 4 don't

 5 doesn't
 6 don't

7 don't

В

1 Do 2 Do 3 Does 4 Does 5 Do 6 Do

7 Does

C

1 I 2 they 3 he 4 we

Step-up

Α

1 don't, like2 doesn't swim3 don't, use4 doesn't, start5 doesn't, watch6 don't, play

В

1 Do, read2 Does, taste3 Does, know4 Do, cook5 Do, have6 Does, take

Level-up

A

you, do
 they, don't
 they, do
 they, do
 they, do
 the, doesn't
 they, do

7 she, doesn't

В

watches → watch
 doesn't → doesn't
 doesn't → don't
 doesn't → don't
 Does → Do
 lives → live
 ends → end

8 This Is Grammar Starter

GRAMMAR & WRITING

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Α

1 He, plays

2 Cathy, doesn't, enjoy

3 She, has

4 The, babies, cry

5 I, don't, like

6 Peter, washes

В

1 don't, wear2 doesn't, play3 don't, talk4 don't, take

5 doesn't, eat

C

1 Does, swim2 Does, smell3 Do, want4 Do, have

5 Does, come

D

1 Do, they, do2 Does, she, does3 Do, they, do4 Does, he, doesn't

5 Do, we, don't

REVIEW TEST

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1 ③ 2 (2) **3** (5) **4** (5) **5** ② **6** (1) 7 ② 8 (5) 9 (4) 10 (4) **11** ① 13 4 **14** ③ **15** (5) **12** (5) 16 ② **17** ① **18** ② **19** (4) 20 does

21 Does the store close on Sundays?

22 My father doesn't wash the dishes.

23 is → does

24 Do you exercise

25 I do not[don't] have a computer.

해설

1 ③ study의 3인칭 단수 현재형: studies

2 ② finish의 3인칭 단수 현재형: finishes

3 주어가 3인칭 단수로 has

4 동사가 원형으로 주어는 They

5 빈칸 뒤에 don't가 있으므로 3인칭 단수(My mother)는 부적절

6 빈칸 뒤에 doesn't가 있으므로 1인칭(We)은 부적절

7 앞에 Does가 있으므로 2인칭(you)은 부적절

8 명사(your mom)로 물으면 대명사 she로 대답

9 〈Do+주어+동사원형 ~?〉에 대한 긍정의 대답: Yes, 대명사+do.

- **10** 주어가 3인칭 단수로 〈Does+주어+동사원형 ~?〉, 부정 의 대단으로 doesn't
- **11** ① Does, 나머지 모두는 Do
- 12 ⑤ don't, 나머지 모두는 doesn't
- 13 ④ 주어가 3인칭 복수(They)로 visit
- **14** ③ 주어가 3인칭 단수일 때 일반동사 의문문: Does+주어+동사원형 ~?
- **15** ⑤ 주어가 3인칭 단수일 때 일반동사 부정문: 주어+does not[doesn't]+동사원형
- **16** ② 일반동사의 현재형 의문문 (Is → Does)
- 17 \oslash drives \rightarrow drive, \circledcirc live \rightarrow lives,
 - 4 haves \rightarrow has, 5 brushes \rightarrow brush
- **18** ① smell \rightarrow smells, ③ takes \rightarrow take,
 - ④ loves→ love, ⑤ go → goes
- 19 ④ you(단수)로 물으면 l로 대답
- 20 주어가 3인칭 단수형이므로 does
- 21 주어가 3인칭 단수일 때 일반동사 의문문: Does+주어+ 동사원형 ~?
- **22** 주어가 3인칭 단수일 때 일반동사 부정문: 주어+does not[doesn't]+동사원형
- **23** 〈Does+주어+동사원형 ~?〉에 대한 긍정의 대답: Yes, 대명사+does.
- **24** 주어가 3인칭 복수일 때 일반동사 의문문: Do+주어+동 사원형 ~?
- **25** 주어가 1인칭일 때 일반동사 부정문: 주어+do not [don't]+동사원형

Chapter 5 시제

Unit 1 be동사의 과거형 p. 66

Check-up

Δ

1 was	2 were
3 were	4 wasn't
5 was	6 were
7 was	8 wasn't
9 was	10 wasn'

B

1 Was, wasn't	2 Were, were
3 Was, she	4 Was, wasn't
5 Were, they	6 Were, we

Step-up

Α

1 was	2 was
3 were	4 were
5 was	6 was
7 were	

1 wasn't	2 weren't
3 wasn't	4 wasn't
5 wasn't	6 weren't

7 weren't

- 1 Were, they, weren't
- 2 Was, he, was
- 3 Were. I. wasn't
- 4 Were, they, were

Level-up

Α

1 was	2 was
3 wasn't	4 wasn't
5 were	6 weren't

7 weren't

В

- 1 You were in the kitchen.
- 2 Was he a teacher?
- 3 The test wasn't difficult.
- 4 The people were very kind.
- 5 It was snowy and cold.
- 6 Were they good students?

Unit 2 일반동사의 과거형

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Check-up

A

walk, work, play, talk, start, ask, wash, finish

Е

eat, make, go, see, sleep, run, have, buy

C

stop, plan, chat, drop

D

cut, put, hit, hurt, read

E

1 enjoyed 2 met 3 bought 4 did 5 had 6 stopped

Step-up

A

1 worked 2 called 3 studied 4 hoped 5 stopped 6 washed 7 played 8 loved 9 watched 10 danced 11 cried 12 planned 13 rained 14 helped 15 waited 16 walked 17 worried 18 mixed 19 moved 20 enjoyed

В

1 hit 2 came 3 said 4 had 5 slept 6 bought 7 put 8 sang 9 swam 10 taught 11 made 12 lost 13 paid 14 wrote 15 sent **16** sat 17 went **18** did 19 gave 20 drank

Level-up

1 played 2 stopped 3 got 4 lived 5 ended 6 heard 8 worried 7 cried

В

1 Cindy listened to the radio.

2 My dad had a nice car.

3 Sara drove slowly.

4 Kevin went to bed early.

5 The class started at 9.

6 We ate pizza for lunch.

7 She drank coffee in the morning.

Unit 3 일반동사의 과거형_부정문과 의문문 p. 74

Check-up

A

1 didn't 2 change 3 didn't 4 Did 5 buv 6 didn't 7 lose 8 stop

9 Did

В

1 I, did 2 we, didn't 3 they, did 4 she. did 5 it, did 6 he, didn't

Step-up

7 you, did

1 didn't study math

2 didn't invite them

3 didn't watch the news on TV

4 didn't help her friends

5 didn't keep a diary

6 didn't buy a new camera

7 didn't clean the classroom

B

1 Did, cook 2 Did, live 3 Did, move 4 Did, sleep 5 Did, finish 6 Did, do

Level-up

A

1 write 2 drop 3 Did 4 make **5** 0 6 hear 7 stay 8 0

B

1 Did, Yes, we 2 Did, No, he 4 Did, No, she 3 Did, Yes, I 5 Did, Yes, it 6 Did, No, they

7 Did, Yes, he

GRAMMAR & WRITING

p. 78

Α

- 1 I was not[wasn't] at home
- 2 He was late for school
- 3 Was it rainy
- 4 Were they famous singers?
- 5 Sam was short
- 6 We were not[weren't] in London

В

- 1 Was Sally at school, she wasn't
- 2 Were they busy, they were
- 3 Was his brother sick, he was
- 4 Were you in Seoul, I wasn't / we weren't

C

1 didn't, wear2 walked3 met4 didn't, take5 had6 broke

D

- 1 Did he buy a computer?, he didn't
- 2 Did her mother teach history, she did
- 3 Did Tim play computer games, he didn't
- 4 Did she live in Canada, she did

REVIEW TEST

p. 80

1 ④	2 ②	3 ③	4 ④	5 ②
6 ④	7 ①	8 ②	9 ⑤	10 ①
11 ④	12 ④	13 ①	14 ①	15 ⑤
16 ②	17 ③	18 ⑤		

- 19 Mike did not[didn't] do his homework.
- 20 Did they play baseball last Sunday?
- 21 Did. she. didn't
- 22 Was, it, was
- 23 (1) Were they in Hawaii last month?
 - (2) Ben slept well last night.
- 24 Did they go to school
- 25 The test was not[wasn't] easy.

해설

- 1 ④ carry의 과거형은 carried
- 2 ② stop의 과거형은 stopped
- 3 주어가 1인칭 단수, 3인칭 단수이고 과거시제로 was
- 4 일반동사 과거형의 알맞은 형태는 cooked
- 5 일반동사 과거형 문장으로 saw

- 6 일반동사 과거형 부정문: did not[didn't]+동사원형
- 7 ① 동사가 과거형으로 미래 시간 표현 tomorrow는 부 적절
- 8 일반동사 과거형 의문문은 〈Did+주어+동사원형 ~?〉의 형태이고, 부정의 대답은 〈No, 대명사+didn't.〉
- **9** 일반동사 과거형 의문문으로 Did, 긍정의 대답은 〈Yes, 대명사+did.〉
- **10** be동사 과거형 의문문 긍정의 대답: Yes, 대명사+was/were.
- **11** you가 2인칭 복수이고 일반동사 과거형 의문문 부정의 대답: No. we didn't.
- **12** be동사 과거형 부정문: was/were not[wasn't/weren't]+동사원형
- 13 일반동사 과거형 의문문: Did+주어+동사원형 ~?
- **14** ① 과거의 동작을 나타내는 문장으로 일반동사 과거형 (was played → played)
- **15** ⑤ last year는 과거 시간 표현 (works → worked)
- **16** ② 일반동사 과거형 의문문: Did+주어+동사원형 ~? (came → come)
- **17** ③ 주어가 3인칭 복수 (was → were)
- 18 ⑤ last night 과거 시간 표현 (Does → Did)
- 19 일반동사 과거형 부정문: did not[didn't]+동사원형
- 20 일반동사 과거형 의문문: Did+주어+동사원형 ~?
- **21** 과거의 동작을 나타내므로 Did, 부정의 대답으로 〈대명 사+didn't〉
- **22** ' \sim 였니?'라는 의미로 과거의 상태를 나타내므로 Was, 긍정의 대답으로 〈대명사+was〉
- 23 (1) be동사 과거형 의문문으로 Were (2) 과거의 동작을 나타내므로 slept
- 24 일반동사 과거형 의문문: Did+주어+동사원형 ~?
- **25** be동사 과거형 부정문이고 주어가 3인칭 단수로 〈주어 +was not[wasn't]+형용사〉

Chapter 6 진행형과 미래형

Unit 1 현재진행형

p. 84

Check-up

Α

1 go, do, play	2 come, take	
3 put, stop, swim	4 die, lie, tie	

1 riding 2 cutting 3 aren't 4 drinking

5 usina

C

1 No, I'm, not 2 Yes, they, are

3 Yes, she, is

Step-up

1 working 2 calling 3 studying 4 hoping 5 stopping 6 dying 7 playing 8 cutting 9 running 10 seeing 11 helping 12 waiting 13 tying 14 mixing

В

1 are, playing 2 am, swimming 3 is, buying 4 are, wearing 5 is, raining 6 is, lying

1 am, not, listening 2 isn't, running 3 isn't, looking 4 isn't, making 5 aren't, moving 6 aren't, playing

Level-up

1 are, dancing 2 am, having 4 isn't, driving 3 is, talking 5 Are, drinking 6 is, lying

1 Are, reading, am, not 2 Are, eating, they, are

3 Is, sitting, he, is

4 Are, taking, they, aren't

5 ls, snowing, it, isn't

Unit 2 미래형

88. a

Check-up

Α

1 watch **2** go

3 will, ride 4 will not, attend 6 are going to, clean 5 will, rain

7 Are 8 won't, buy

В

1 will go 2 will win

3 will be 4 are going to invite 5 am going to wear 6 is going to study

Step-up

1 will, take 2 won't, fix 3 will, help 4 Will, drive 5 Will, be 6 won't, open

В

1 I am[I'm] going to have

2 Is it going to be sunny

3 We are going to sell vegetables.

4 She is not[isn't] going to come

5 They are not [aren't] going to take photos.

Level-up

1 she, will 2 we, aren't 3 they, won't 4 they, are 5 he, will 6 he, won't

7 they, are

В

1 (a) **2** (a) **4** (b) **3** (b)

5 (a)

GRAMMAR & WRITING

p. 92

A

1 He is going to school.

2 It will take three hours by train.

3 We are going to paint the house.

4 They are swimming in the sea.

5 I will borrow some books from the library.

6 The girls are going to dance on the stage.

- 1 Sam is drinking coffee.
- 2 Are they speaking
- 3 Will you wait
- 4 We are not going to travel
- 5 I will not forget
- 6 She is going to buy

C

- 1 I will not[won't] take a shower.
- 2 Will Jane help us?
- 3 It will not[won't] be windy tomorrow.
- 4 Will the movie begin at 10:30?
- 5 Is he going to buy a new bed?
- 6 I am[I'm] not going to learn yoga.

D

- 1 am cooking
- 2 am going to clean
- 3 ls, playing
- 4 will not[won't] be late
- 5 is going to be nice
- 6 Are, going to enter

REVIEW TEST

p. 94

1 ①	2 ②	3 ⑤	4 ①	5 ④	
6 4	7 ⑤	8 4	9 1	10 ③	
11 ④	12 ③	13 ⑤	14 ④	15 ③	
16 ②	17 ②	18 ④			

- 19 (1) is, coming (2) is, going, to, stay
- 20 (1) Mike will not[won't] do his homework.
 - (2) Are they going to move to Busan?
- 21 Will, No, it
- 22 Yes, they, are
- 23 planing → planning
- 24 I will not tell your secret.
- 25 Are you listening to me?

해설

- 1 〈단모음+단자음〉으로 끝나는 동사는 자음을 한 번 더 쓰
- 2 -ie로 끝나는 동사는 -ie를 -y로 바꾸고+-ing
- **3** ⑤ runing → running
- 4 ① making → making
- **5** ④ cleanning → cleaning
- 6 tomorrow는 미래 시간 표현으로 〈will+동사원형〉

- 7 now(지금)가 있으므로 현재진행형 (be동사+동사원형
- 8 be going to 의문문으로 going to work
- 9 will은 미래를 나타내므로 yesterday는 부적절
- 10 현재진행: be동사+동사원형+-ing be going to 미래: be동사+going to+동사원형
- 11 현재진행형 의문문 부정의 대답: No, 대명사+isn't.
- 12 will 미래시제 의문문 긍정의 대답: Yes, 대명사+will.
- 13 현재진행으로 ① ② ③ ④ is/ls, ⑤ Are
- 14 현재진행형 부정문: be동사+not+동사원형+-ing
- 15 will 부정문: will+not[won't]+동사원형
- **16** ① ③ ④ ⑤ be going to 미래
 - ② 현재진행형 (~에 가고 있다)
- 17 will 의문문: Will+주어+동사원형 ~?
 - ② begins → begin
- 18 be going to 미래: be going to+동사원형
 - ④ going to change → is going to change
- 19 (1) 현재진행형: be동사+동사원형+-ing
 - (2) be going to 미래: be going to+동사원형
- 20 (1) will 부정문: will+not[won't]+동사원형
 - (2) be going to 의문문: Be동사+주어+going to+동 사원형 ~?
- 21 will 미래시제 의문문 부정의 대답: No, 대명사 won't.
- 22 be going to 의문문 긍정의 대답: Yes, 대명사+be동사.
- 23 〈단모음+단자음〉으로 끝나는 동사는 자음을 한 번 더 쓰 \square +-ing (plan \rightarrow planning)
- 24 will 부정문: will+not+동사원형
- 25 현재진행 의문문: Be동사+주어+동사원형+-ing ~?

Chapter 7 형용사와 부사

Unit 1 형용사

p. 98

Check-up

1 hungry	2 famous
3 old	4 large
5 salty	6 windy
7 small	8 beautiful
В	

D	
1 큰	2 친절한
3 졸린	4 따뜻한
5 새로운	6 시선하

7 느린	8 영리한	С		
7 드년 9 어려운	6 영리인 10 젊은			
9 이더군 11 추운	10 덞는 12 더운, 뜨거운	1 is always	2 usually eats	
11 위문 13 부지런한	1 2 더군, 뜨기군 1 4 강한, 힘이 센	3 never talks	4 sometimes ride	
	14 성인, 임이 센	5 is often	6 always play	
C		7 is usually		
1 sleepy 졸린	2 delicious 맛있는	Step-up		
3 long 긴	4 green 녹색의	otep up		
5 fast 빠른		Α		
Step-up		1 sadly	2 softly	
		3 late	4 nicely	
Α		5 sweetly	6 slowly	
1 old	2 green	7 luckily	8 quickly	
3 rainy	4 beautiful	9 loudly	10 kindly	
В		11 fast	12 easily	
1 키가 큰 소년	2 비싼 반지	13 bravely	14 carefully	
3 더러운 신발	4 노란(색의) 택시	В		
5 뜨거운 거피	6 작은 집	1 carefully	2 well	
7 슬픈 이야기	8 멋진 자동차	3 fast	4 quickly	
9 유명한 가수	10 행복한 소녀	С		
Lavel on		1 always	2 often	
Level-up		3 never	4 usually	
A		Level-up		
1 clean	2 white	Ecver up		
3 square	4 strong	Α		
В		1 slow, slowly	2 really, real	
1 a heavy box	2 an interesting book	3 hard, hard	4 happy, happily	
3 fresh vegetables	4 a red backpack	5 easily, easy	6 fast, fast	
5 a good cook	·	В		
-		1 high	2 slowly	
Unit 2 부사	p. 102	3 heavily	4 good	
		5 well	6 real	
Check-up		7 beautifully	8 late	
A				400
1 early	2 always	GRAMMAR & WRI	TING p). 106
3 fast	4 often	Α		
5 never	6 usually	1 nice	2 honest	
7 very	8 very, slowly	3 sweet	4 expensive	
В		5 strange	6 quiet	
1 loudly	2 well	B	~ da.a.	
3 quickly	4 happily			
5 bravely	6 hard	1 quickly	2 really	
7 carefully	_ / · · · · · ·	3 carefully	4 always	
		5 happily	6 loudly	

C

- 1 늦게 일어났다. 늦은 시간
- 2 일찍 끝났다. 이른 아침
- 3 열심히 일하는 사람, 열심히 공부하고 있다
- 4 높이 난다. 높은 산
- 5 빨리 달린다, 학습속도가 빠른 사람
- 6 훌륭한 선생님 잘 잤다

ח

- 1 often takes a walk
- 2 smells delicious
- 3 is seldom at home
- 4 tell a funny story
- 5 Look at the big elephants.
- 6 usually go to school

REVIEW TEST

p. 108

1 ④	2 ⑤	3 ①	4 ③	5 ②	
6 ⑤	7 ④	82	9 ⑤	10 ①	
11 ③	12 ③	13 ①	14 ⑤	15 ③	
16 ①	17 ③	18 ①			

- 19 (1) usually (2) never
- 20 It is always hot in summer.
- 21 It is sometimes cold in autumn.
- 22 It often snows in winter.
- 23 (1) well (2) good
- 24 seldom go out at night
- 25 has an ugly dog

해설

- 1 ④ 부사, 나머지는 형용사
- 2 ⑤ 명사-형용사. 나머지는 형용사-부사
- 3 주어(They)를 보충 설명해주는 형용사 필요
- 4 명사(writer)를 수식하는 형용사 필요
- 5 동사(sings)를 수식하는 부사 필요
- 6 명사(dog)를 수식하는 형용사 필요 ⑤ very는 부사
- 7 주어(Her bag)를 보충 설명해주는 형용사 필요 ④ softly 는 부사
- 8 주어(The weather)를 보충 설명해주는 형용사 필요, 동 사(are dancing)를 수식하는 부사 필요, 주어(I)를 보충 설 명해주는 형용사 필요
- 9 [보기]와 ⑤ 주어를 보충 설명, 나머지는 명사 수식
- 10 빈도부사는 일반동사 앞에 위치
- 11 very가 형용사를 수식하므로 형용사 앞에 위치
- 12 형용사가 명사 앞에서 명사 수식
- 13 ② ③ ⑤ 빈도부사는 일반동사 앞에 위치, ④ 빈도부사는 be동사 뒤에 위치

- **14** ⑤ 주어(The baby)를 보충 설명하는 형용사, 나머지는 부사
- 15 ③ 동사(gets up)을 수식하는 부사. 나머지는 형용사
- 16 빈도부사는 일반동사 앞에 위치, '열심히'라는 의미의 부 사는 hard
- 17 ③ 형용사가 명사 앞에서 명사 수식 (a tail long → a long tail)
- **18** ① never에는 부정 의미가 포함되어 있으므로 부정어구 와 함께 쓰지 않음 (don't never → never)
- **19** (1) 보통: usually, (2) 절대 ~하지 않는다: never
- 20 빈도부사는 be동사 뒤에 위치
- 21 빈도부사는 be동사 뒤에 위치
- 22 빈도부사는 일반동사 앞에 위치

24 빈도부사는 일반동사 앞에 위치

- 23 (1) 동사(speak)를 수식하는 부사 필요
 - (2) 주어를 보충 설명하는 형용사 필요
- 25 형용사가 명사를 수식: ((관사)+형용사+명사)의 어순

Chapter 8 조동사

Unit 1 can, may

p. 112

Check-up

Α

1 play	2 drive
3 cannot make	4 Can, swim
5 is able to	6 cannot use
7 stay	

В

1 c	an	2 can'

C

3 can

1 can/may	2 Can/May
3 can	4 can/may
5 can	6 can

Step-up

Δ

1 can, cook	2 can, invite
3 Can, read	4 can't, climb
5 can't, sit	6 Can, borrow

1 갈 수 없다/가면 안 된다

2 들어가도 될까요

3 연주할 수 있니

4 끝낼 수 없었다

5 먹어도 좋다[된다]

Level-up

1 Is she able to swim in the sea?

2 My baby is not[isn't] able to walk yet.

3 He is able to fix everything.

4 I was not[wasn't] able to climb the tree easily.

5 They are not[aren't] able to speak Korean.

6 Are you able to deliver it for me?

1 I cannot[can't] get up

2 Can you sing

3 He can fly

4 May/Can I ask

5 You cannot/may not watch

6 She could play

Unit 2 must, have to

p. 116

Check-up

1 must 2 have 3 have 4 has

5 had 6 learn

B

1 don't have to 2 must not 3 must 4 has to

8 must not

5 don't have to

7 doesn't have to

1 have to call 2 has to finish 3 have to wear 4 have to eat

5 has to get

Step-up

1 must not take 2 must wear 3 must not park 4 must not swim В

1 have to be 2 has to see 3 doesn't have to pay 4 had to stay

5 don't have to clean

Level-up

Α

1 has to 2 must

3 had to 4 don't have to / must not

5 help 6 doesn't have to

7 0 8 0

9 must not watch 10 have to brush

B

1 I must/have to exercise

2 They don't have to work

3 We must/have to remember

4 I had to skip

5 You must not forget

6 We must/have to be careful

GRAMMAR & WRITING

p. 120

1 Can you swim

2 We cannot live

3 I can watch the soccer game

4 Students may use dictionaries

5 We have to follow the rules.

6 You must not cross the street

1 We must/have to walk

2 You must not drive a car.

3 I don't have to get up

4 May/Can I help you?

5 We were able to win the game.

6 I can't[cannot/am not able to] say anything

C

1 타야 했다 2 탈 수 있니

3 기다릴 수 없다 4 들어야 한다

5 사용해도 좋다[된다] 6 흡연을 하면 안 된다

D

1 must go to bed

2 must be kind

3 May I ask you

- 4 cannot[can't] write his name
- 5 could see a lot of stars
- 6 Can you move

REVIEW TEST

p. 122

1 ①	2 ③	3 ⑤	4 ③	5 ④	
6 ②	7 ⑤	8 ③	9 ②	10 ①	
11 ⑤	12 ②	13 ①	14 ⑤	15 ⑤	
16 ①	17 has	to			

- 18 can't
- 19 don't have to
- 20 is not[isn't] able to understand
- 21 have to tell
- 22 must not be
- 23 May/Can I take
- 24 doesn't have to go to work
- 25 can't[am not able to] hear your voice

해설

- **1** can: 할 수 있다
- **2** must not: ∼하면 안 된다 **3** have to: ∼해야 한다
- **4** may와 can: ∼해도 좋다(허가)
- **5** have to와 must: ~해야 한다(의무, 필요)
- 6 Can 의문문 긍정의 대답으로 〈대명사+can〉
- 7 May 의문문 부정의 대답으로 〈대명사+may not〉
- 8 A: 허가를 나타내는 Can, B: 의무를 나타내는 have to
- 9 [보기]와 ② 허가, 나머지는 모두 능력
- **10** can't: ∼할 수 없다
- **11** don't have to: \sim 할 필요가 없다
- 12 ② must는 인칭과 수에 관계없이 같은 형태 (musts wear → must wear)
- 13 ① has to의 부정은 doesn't have to (has to not cook → doesn't have to cook)
- **14** must not: \sim 하면 안 된다
- 15 ⑤ can의 과거형 could (can't finished → could not[couldn't] finish)
- **16** ① May 의문문: May+주어+동사원형 ~? (taking → take)
- **17** have/has to: ~해야 한다(의무)
- **18** cannot[can't]: ~할 수 없다(불기능)
- **19** don't have to: \sim 할 필요가 없다(불필요)
- 20 능력의 can = be able to+동사원형
- **21** 의무. 필요의 must = have to
- **22** must not: ~하면 안 된다(금지)
- **23** may/can: ∼해도 좋다(허가)

24 don't/doesn't have to: \sim 할 필요가 없다(불필요)

25 can't 또는 be not able to: ~할 수 없다

Chapter 9 전치사와 접속사

Unit 1 장소/위치 전치사

p. 126

Check-up

Α

1 at	2 on
3 on	4 on
5 in	6 in

В

7 at

1 in	2 on
3 in	4 at
5 over	6 under
7 next to	8 in front of
9 between	10 behind

Step-up

Α

2 at
4 or
6 in

В

7 in

1 under	2 next to
3 in front of	4 over
5 between	

Level-up

Α

1 on	2 under
3 next to	4 on
5 in front of	

В

- 1 in my pocket
- 2 in front of the theater
- 3 behind the curtain
- 4 next to that building
- 5 over my head

6 at the airport

7 on the desk

8 between the two countries

Unit 2 시간 전치사

p. 130

Check-up

2 in 1 at 3 in 4 on 5 on 6 on **7** in 8 at

В

1 after 2 during 3 before 4 during 5 for 6 until

C

1 during 2 after 3 before 4 for

5 until

Step-up

Α

1 in 2 at 3 on 4 at 5 on 6 at

7 in

В

1 at **2** in 3 at **4** in 5 during 6 on 7 for 8 on

C

1 before 2 before 3 after 4 until

Level-up

1 in 2020 2 until next month 3 on September 5th 4 during class 5 for a week 6 at midnight

В

1 during her vacation 2 for ten hours 3 before dinner 4 after November 5 on Sunday 6 at seven o'clock

7 in the morning

Unit 3 접속사

p. 134

Check-up

Α

1 and **2** or 3 and 4 but 5 or 6 but 7 Because **8** so

В

1 because **2** so **3** so 4 because **5** so

Step-up

Α

1 and **2** or 3 or 4 and 5 because 6 but **7** so 8 because

9 so

В

1 and 2 or 3 and 4 but **5** so 6 because 7 and

Level-up

Α

1 and 2 and **3** 0 **4** or **5** so 6 because **7** 0 8 but

В

1 so I have to study 2 but I am[I'm] not (tall)

3 because we were late

4 blue or green

5 because he stole a car

6 so I saw it

7 so you have to wear

8 old but nice

GRAMMAR & WRITING

p. 138

Α

 1 in
 2 on

 3 at
 4 in

 5 until
 6 after

 7 for
 8 before

9 during

В

1 on the floor

2 over the mountain

3 under the Christmas tree

4 in front of the box office

5 next to the post office

6 in the bottle

7 between the two cities

C

- 1 The car is nice, but it is too expensive.
- 2 Is she at home or (is she) at school?
- 3 I like basketball because it is exciting.
- **4** My mom is a designer and my dad is a police officer.
- 5 Mr. Smith is a good teacher, so everyone respects him. / Everyone respects him because Mr. Smith is a good teacher.
- 6 We didn't go to school because it was a holiday. / It was a holiday so we didn't go to school.
- 7 Penguins have wings, but they can't fly.

D

- 1 saw him at the airport
- 2 and saw elephants
- 3 but it didn't break
- 4 is a police car behind our car
- 5 because she doesn't have any friends
- 6 so he went to bed early

REVIEW TEST p. 140			p. 140	
1 ④	2 ②	3 ①	4 ⑤	5 ②
6 ③	7 ②	8 ③	9 4	10 ①
11 ⑤	12 ①	13 ③	14 ①	15 on
16 next to 17 behind				
18 and		19 c	r	
20 because 21 (a) at (b) on				
22 but 23 during				
24 at the airport at noon				
25 so I took a walk for two hours				

해설

1 for+숫자를 포함한 구체적 기간: \sim 동안

2 on: \sim 위에

3 and: 그리고(비슷한 내용을 연결)

4 because: \sim 하기 때문에(이유, 원인)

5 but: 그러나(서로 반대되는 내용 연결)

6 in+넓은 장소, in+연도

7 ② on+요일, 나머지는 at

8 ③ 반대되는 내용 but, 나머지는 because

9 in front of: \sim 앞에

10 so: 그래서(결과)

11 ⑤ in+연도 (on → in)

12 ① in+공간의 내부 (at → in)

13 ③ between A and B: A와 B 사이에 (or → and)

14 ① or: 또는(둘 이상의 것을 선택 할 때) (but → or)

15 on: \sim 위에

16 next to: \sim 옆에

17 behind: \sim 뒤에

18 and: 그리고(비슷한 내용을 연결)

19 or: 또는(둘 이상의 것을 선택할 때)

20 because: ~하기 때문에(이유, 원인)

21 @ at+시간, ⓑ on+날짜

22 but: 그러나(서로 반대되는 내용 연결)

23 during+특정한 기간을 나타내는 명사: \sim 동안

24 at+좁은 장소 / 구체적인 시각

25 so: 그래서(결과)

 $for+숫자를 포함한 구체적 기간: <math>\sim$ 동안

Chapter 10 의문사 의문문

Unit 1 what, who, when p. 144

Check-up

Α

1 What	2 When
3 Who	4 When
5 Who	6 When
7 What	8 What
9 Who	10 What

В	
1 Who	2 What
3 When	4 When
5 What	6 What
7 Who	

Step-up

Α

1 Who	2 What
3 What	4 When
5 When	6 Who

В

1 Who	2 When
3 What	4 When
5 Who	6 What

Level-up

1 b	2 (f)
3 ⓐ	4 @
5 🕲	6 ©

В

- 1 What did you do
- 2 Who is your history teacher?
- 3 Who invited you to the party?
- 4 When did you see the movie?
- **5** Who is your favorite singer?
- 6 What will you do
- 7 What time does the library close?

Unit 2 where, why, how

p. 148

Check-up

Α

1 Why	2 Where
3 Why	4 How
5 How	6 Where
7 Why	

В

1 Where	2 Why
3 Where	4 How
5 Why	6 How

Step-up

Α

1 Why	2 Where
3 How	4 Why
5 How	6 Where
7 How	

В

1 Where	2 Why
3 How	4 How
5 Where	6 Why

Level-up

Α

1 ⓐ	2 @
3 ©	4 @
5 ⓑ	6 (f)

В

- 1 How do you go to the museum?
- 2 Where did you find the book?
- 3 Why is your mother angry?
- 4 How was your trip
- 5 Where will you spend your vacation?
- 6 How did you come here?
- 7 Why do they learn English?

Unit 3 how+형용사/부사		p. 152	
Check-up			
A			
1 old	2 much		
3 long	4 big		
5 tall	6 often		
7 far			
В			
1 How far	2 How much		
3 How tall	4 How long		
5 How often	6 How long		
7 How tall			
Step-up			
A			
1 How far	2 How often		
3 How long	4 How big		
5 How much	6 How tall		
7 How old			
В			
1 How far	2 How long		
3 How high[tall]	4 How old		
5 How often	6 How much		
Level-up			
A			
1 ©	2 @		
3	4 (f)		
5 9	6 ⓐ		
7 (5)			
В			
1 How old is your i			
2 How often do yo	•		
3 How long did you teach			
4 How big is your i			
5 How many apple	es do you have'?		

6 How far is the park

7 How much did you pay for

GRAMMAR & W	RITING	p. 156
A		
1 Who	2 What	
3 Where	4 Why	
5 When	6 How	
В		
1 Where	2 Who	
3 When	4 Why	
5 What	6 How	
С		
1 What did you ea	at for lunch?	
2 Who played the	guitar	
3 When did you d	hange	
4 Where do they	come from?	
5 What did he say	/	
6 Why are you so	noisy	
7 How is the wear	ther	
D		
1 How tall is the S	Statue of Liberty?	
2 How often do you walk		
3 How long does he study		
4 How much is the table?		
5 How far is the bakery		
6 How old is your	grandma?	
REVIEW TEST		p. 158

REVIE	W TEST			p. 158
1 ①	2 4	3 ⑤	4 ⑤	5 ②
6 ①	7 ②	8 4	9 ②	10 ①
11 ④	12 ③	13 ⑤	14 ⑤	15 ①
16 ⑤	17 ④	18 ②		
19 What, time 20 How, far				
21 Wha	at	22 H	How	
23 Where are you from?				
24 How often do you visit				
25 Why	is he so	rude		

해설

1 what: 무엇을(사물)
2 how: 어떻게(수단, 상태)
3 where: 어디에(장소)
4 when: 언제(시간)
5 why: 이유(왜)

6 what+명사: 어떤/무슨 ~, what: 무엇을(사물)

- 7 how old: 얼마나 나이가 많은(나이), how tall: 얼마나 키가 큰(키, 높이), how big: 얼마나 큰(크기)
- 8 '책을 읽고 있다'라고 대답하고 있으므로 '무엇을 하고 있 니?'라는 질문이 적절
- 9 '30달러야'라고 대답하고 있으므로 '이 티셔츠는 얼마니?' 라는 질문이 적절
- 10 '내 여동생이다'라고 대답하고 있으므로 '저기 있는 소녀 는 누구니?'라는 질문이 적절
- 11 ④ '그의 이름이 무엇이니?'라는 의미로 what
- 12 ③ 이유(why)를 묻는데 방법으로 대답
- 13 ⑤ what+명사: 어떤/무슨, 나머지는 모두 how
- 14 ⑤ 얼마나 자주하는지를 묻고 있으므로 기간으로 대답
- **15** How tall: 얼마나 높은
- **16** why: 이유(왜)
- **17** ④ How much → How many
- 18 ② who가 문장에서 주어 역할 (Who did take → Who took)
- 19 what time: 몇 시
- **20** how far: 얼마나 먼(거리)
- 21 what: 무엇을(시물)
- **22** how: 어떻게(상태, 수단)
- 23 '캐나다에서 출신이다'라고 대답하고 있으므로 '어디 출신
 - 이니'라는 질문이 와야 자연스러움
- **24** how often: 얼마나 자주(빈도)
- **25** why: 이유(왜)

This Is Grammar Starter ANSWERS WORKBOOK

Chapter 1 명사와 관사

Unit 1	명사		p. 2

Δ

1 boys	2 friends
3 wish	4 fish
5 sheep	6 babies
7 benches	8 desks
9 foot	10 knives
11 coats	12 wolf
13 glass	14 cities
15 mice	16 towels
17 dresses	18 story
19 tomatoes	20 deer
21 fox	22 childre
23 woman	24 houses
25 teeth	26 bottle
27 pianos	28 dish
29 ox	30 days

В

1 toys	2 potatoes
3 boxes	4 apple
5 puppy	6 keys

C

1 books	2 boys
3 buses	4 tigers
5 children	6 sheep
7 tomatoes	8 cities

D

- 1 Deer, leaves
- 2 Strawberries, peaches
- 3 Many animals, four feet
- 4 two eggs, three potatoes
- 5 two watches, two scarves, two rings
- 6 A woman, two men, four children

Unit 2 관사

p. 4

Α

1 a

3 ×	4 ×
5 a	6 an
7 ×	8 an
9 ~	10 a

2 an

В

1 An	2 the
3 ×	4 the
5 a	6 ×

C

1 a	2 An
3 ×	4 the
5 the	6 The

D

1 an eraser	2 by train
3 the salt	4 a year

5 The book

1 An orange	2 basketball
3 the violin	4 the sea

5 a turtle **6** dinner, Saturday

Chapter 2 대명사

Unit 1 인칭대명사

A

1 my, mine	2 you, yours
3 our, us	4 him, his
5 her, hers	6 its, it
7 they, them	

В

1 me	2 Her
3 your	4 He
5 it	6 theirs

C

1 them	2 my
3 She	4 him
5 us	6 Its

p. 6

D			Chapter 3 be돔사		
	O I thesis		Chapter 2 pegyl		
1 He, you	2 I, their	 			
3 She, him 5 We, our	4 They, your 6 My, Hers		Unit 1 be동사의 의미	l와 쓰임	p. 10
	o iviy, riers		A		
E			1 is	2 are	
1 They speak slowly.		 	3 is	4 am	
2 We are best friends		 	5 are	6 are	
3 I tell her about my o		 	7 is	8 are	
4 She puts it in her ba	•	 	9 is	10 are	
5 He visits them ever	-		11 is	12 is	
6 I have a bike like yo	ours.		13 are	14 are	
Unit 2 지시대명사, 비	l인칭 주어 it	p. 8	В		
A		 	1 am	2 It's	
1 저것	2 저것들		3 is	4 are	
3 이것	4 저 사람		5 are	6 We're	
5 이것들	6 이 사람들		C		
В			1 am	2 is	
1 These	2 lt		3 are	4 are	
3 Those	4 lt	 	5 is	6 is	
5 This	6 That	 	7 are		
C	o mat		D		
1 lt	2 lt	 	1 He's	2 l'm	
3 these	4 lt		3 It's	4 They're	
5 That	6 This	 	5 She's	6 You're	
7 Those	O IIIIS	 	E		
_			1 I am[I'm]	2 We are[We're]	
D		 	3 This is	4 She is[She's]	
	2 It is May 10th.	 	5 Your feet are	6 Kids are	
3 It is windy.	4 It is 10 o'clock	 			
5 It is summer.			Unit 2 be동사의 부정	성문과 의 문문	p. 12
E			A		
1 These, scissors			1 am, am, not, Am	2 is, is, not, Is	
2 These, your, socks			3 are, are, not, Are		
3 She, this, tree		 	В		
4 It, Tuesday		 	1 Am I	2 ls	
5 Those, buildings			3 Are	4 aren't	
6 That, my, English, t	eacher	 	5 I'm not	6 is not	
			C	9 10 1101	
				O am nat	
			1 is not	2 am not	
			3 Is she	4 aren't	
		1	5 Is	6 isn't	

D

1 Is, he, isn't **2** Is, it, is

3 Are, I, am4 Are, they, are5 Is, she, is6 Are, they, aren't

E

Nick isn't
 Are you
 Is it
 They aren't
 Are these

Chapter 4 일반동사

Unit 1 일반동사의 의미와 쓰임 p. 14

22 runs

Α

1 reads 2 likes 4 does 3 says 5 wants 6 passes 7 flies 8 comes 9 studies 10 laughs 11 pays 12 hopes 13 invites **14** has 15 plays 16 catches 17 swims 18 tells 19 pushes 20 speaks

B

21 carries

1 walk
2 eat
3 has
4 love
5 fixes
6 finishes
7 misses
8 arrive
9 study
10 cries

C

- 1 He enjoys a joke.
- 2 My sister and I share a room.
- 3 Mrs. Green teaches science.
- 4 I live with my grandparents.
- 5 Emma plays tennis with me.

D

1 My mom worries2 This bus goes3 He watches4 They buy

5 The robots move 6 The man makes

Unit 2 일반동사의 부정문과 의문문

p. 16

Δ

1 doesn't 2 don't 3 don't 4 don't 5 doesn't 6 doesn't

В

1 Does 2 Do 3 Do 4 Does 5 Do 6 Does

C

1 Does 2 Does 3 go 4 do not 5 Do 6 do not

7 clean

D

1 Do, they, do

2 Does, she, does

3 Do, they, do

4 Does, it, doesn't

5 Do, I, don't

Ε

1 Does he remember

2 Do you exercise

3 She doesn't talk

4 We don't stay

5 You don't understand

6 Does your uncle design

Chapter 5 시제

Unit 1 be동사의 과거형 p. 18

A

1 was2 was3 were4 was5 were6 were

В

1 Was
 2 wasn't
 3 Were
 4 wasn't
 5 weren't
 6 were

C

1 weren't, Were 2 wasn't, Was 3 weren't, Were 4 wasn't, Was

1 Was, he, was 2 Was, it, was

3 Were, I, wasn't

4 Were, they, were

5 Were, they, weren't

Е

1 We were 2 It was

3 Was the trip 4 They weren't

5 Were you 6 The math test wasn't

Unit 2 일반동사의 과거형

A

1 loved 2 visited 3 cried 4 did 5 listened 6 took 7 saw 8 came 9 sent 10 heard 11 met 12 tried 13 watched 14 ran 15 liked 16 wanted 17 found 18 planned 19 worked **20** put 21 danced **22** sat 23 wrote **24** gave 25 spoke **26** sang 27 carried 28 invited 29 stayed 36 made

В

1 said 2 ate 3 rode 4 read 5 enjoyed 6 started

7 went

C

1 Jim and I talked about sports.

2 We had a lot of fun together.

3 I knew the story.

4 She slept on the floor.

5 He dropped my smartphone.

D

1 He bought 2 We swam

3 I studied 4 The rain stopped

5 They moved 6 You told

Unit 3 일반동사의 과거형 - 부정문과 의문문

p. 22

A

1 Did 2 join 4 didn't 3 didn't 5 didn't 6 Did

7 come

В

p. 20

1 did not[didn't] hurt

2 did not[didn't] bring

3 did not[didn't] take

4 did not[didn't] believe

5 did not[didn't] have

C

1 Did, find 2 Did, leave 3 Did, cook 4 Did, borrow

1 I didn't wear sunglasses.

2 Did you learn Chinese?

3 We didn't know about the plan.

4 Tim didn't keep his promise.

5 Did they make a lot of noise?

Е

1 I didn't break 2 Did he give 3 Did you brush 4 She didn't say 6 Ben didn't come 5 Did Amy send

REVIEW TEST Chapter 1–5

REVIEW TEST 1 p. 24 **3** (3) **4** (4) **5** ③ 1 ② 2 (1) 6 (2) **7** (5) 8 (1) **9** (4) **10** ⑤ **11** ③ **12** (4) **15** ③ **13** ③ 14 ② **16** ③ **17** ① **18** (5) 19 ② 20 (5)

21 (1) fixes (2) does (3) flies

22 (1) he, does (2) they, weren't

23 (1) We are in the same class.

- (2) I love them very much.
- 24 (1) doesn't \rightarrow isn't (2) Do \rightarrow Did
- 25 (1) These socks are hers.
 - (2) That room is yours.
- 26 It carries boxes.
- 27 The book is not interesting.
- 28 Do you want this dress?
- 29 He does not[doesn't] play soccer.
- 30 Were you surprised

REVIEW TEST 2

p. 28

1 ④	2 ③	3 ⑤	4 ④	5 ⑤	
6 ①	7 ②	8 ①	9 ⑤	10 ③	
11 ③	12 ⑤	13 ④	14 ①	15 ⑤	
16 ④	17 ③	18 ①	19 ③	20 ④	

- 21 (1) my (2) us (3) his (4) You
- 22 (1) was (2) ran (3) didn't, eat (4) Did, clean
- 23 (1) Do, fly, swim (2) Were, studied
- 24 you are → I am
- 25 (1) Does the train leave at seven?
 - (2) They were not[weren't] ready for the game.
- 26 Do you like snowy days?
- 27 Was he a painter?
- 28 You did not tell the story
- 29 I went to the museum by subway.
- 30 Is it Friday

Chapter 6 진행형과 미래형

Unit 1 현재진행형

p. 32

Α

1 going	2 speaking
3 leaving	4 tying
5 putting	6 saying
7 using	8 lying
9 painting	10 taking
11 making	12 running
13 hitting	14 getting
15 telling	16 having
17 stopping	18 swimming
19 riding	20 helping

В

1 am cutting2 are dying3 is moving4 is planning

5 are reading

C

1 Are	2 writing
3 playing	4 is doing

5 isn't snowing

D

- 1 The girls are tying ribbons.
- 2 Are they building a bridge?
- 3 Is he coming home from work?
- 4 She is not[isn't] wearing glasses.
- **5** You are not[aren't] listening to me.

Ε

- 1 He is[He's] sitting
- 2 She is[She's] lying
- 3 I am[I'm] not waiting
- 4 You are not[aren't] dreaming
- 5 Is he enjoying
- 6 Are the kids swimming

Unit 2 미래형

p. 34

Α

1 will try	2 will walk
3 will invite	4 is going to begin
5 are going to enter	6 am going to travel

В

1 will	2 going
3 is	4 go
5 will not	6 Will

7 to buy

C

1 will not[won't]	2 be
3 bring	4 are going to
5 Are	6 is not going to

D

- 1 Cathy will not[won't] tell, Will Cathy tell
- 2 The store will not[won't] open, Will the store open
- 3 They are not[aren't] going to help, Are they going to help
- 4 Ann is not[isn't] going to stay, Is Ann going to stay

Е

1 She will be

2 I will not[won't] forget

3 He is going to work

4 Will you go shopping

5 Are they going to spend

6 We are not[aren't] going to waste

Chapter 7 형용사와 부사

Unit 1 형용사 p. 36

Α

1 The duck is ualy. 못생긴

2 He carries a big bag. 큰

3 Red roses smell sweet. 빨간, 달콤한

4 She has a beautiful smile. 아름다운

5 The town is small and guiet. 작은, 조용한

6 Everything was expensive in the shop. 비싼

В

1 is nice2 feel hungry3 friendly4 a large city

5 The tall boy 6 a happy ending

C

1 new2 difficult3 famous4 interesting

5 sleepy 6 dark

D

1 He is healthy.

2 I felt tired

3 She is a lovely girl.

4 They picked fresh apples.

5 You are wearing dirty shoes.

Е

1 are bright2 look nice3 is a young writer4 is kind

5 bought a blue sweater

6 live in a big house

Unit 2 부사 p. 38

Α

1 kindly2 easily3 late4 nicely

5 hard
7 safely
8 clearly
9 sadly
10 strangely
11 luckily
12 quickly
13 carefully
14 early
15 slowly
16 loudly

В

1 She walks slowly. 천천히

2 He carefully read the letter. 주의 깊게

3 <u>Sadly</u>, her dog got <u>very</u> sick. 슬프게도, 매우/아 주/정말

4 My mom gets up early every day. 일찍

5 My aunt <u>never</u> forgets my birthday. 절대 \sim 않는

6 I'm usually at home in the evening. 대개/보통

C

1 well2 hard3 easily4 fast5 are always6 seldom

D

1 My dog never bites.

2 I sometimes have a bad dream.

3 My dad is always busy with work.

4 We usually eat out on Friday night.

5 They are often late for work.

Ε

1 is very hot2 often breaks3 is flying high4 got up late

5 sang beautifully 6 got back home early

Chapter 8 조동사

Unit 1 can, may p. 40

Α

 1 ~할 수 있다
 2 ~해도 좋다

 3 ~해도 좋다
 4 ~해도 좋다

 5 ~할 수 있다
 6 ~해도 좋다

В

1 I come2 use3 can't4 is able to5 Can you play6 may borrow

7 cannot read

С		1	Chapter 9 전치사임	가 접속사	
1 can	2 can't	 			
3 can't	4 can		Unit 1 장소/위치 전치	:사	p. 44
5 can't	6 can		Α		
D		 	1 in	2 on	
1 May I see	2 May I leave		3 at	4 on	
3 Can I ask	4 Can I invite		5 in	6 at	
E			В		
1 Can you read			1 in front of	2 next to	
2 You may/can eat			3 behind	4 over	
3 I cannot[can't] hear			5 under	6 between	
4 We cannot[can't] ch	nange		C		
5 May/Can I take				0	
6 She can understand	d		1 at	2 under 4 over	
		40	3 between 5 in	6 behind	
Unit 2 must, have	to	p. 42		o perima	
A			D		
1 have	2 must		1 in the sky	2 on the grass	
3 be	4 has to		3 at the bus stop	4 next to the gym	1
5 had to	6 must not	 	5 between Lisa and Kate		
8 don't have to			E		
В		 	1 works in Africa		
1 must	2 must not	 	2 is someone at the		
3 must	4 must		3 fell asleep on the s		
5 must not	6 must not	 	4 is a small pond in front of the church		
C		 	5 is hiding behind the curtain		
1 don't have to	2 don't have to		6 found your diary ur	ider the bed	
3 has to	4 doesn't have to	 	Unit 2 시간 전치사		p. 46
5 don't have to	6 have to		Α		
D			1 at	2 on	
1 must not skip		 	3 in	4 at	
2 don't have to get u	р	1	5 in	6 on	
3 must [have to] write	e	 	В		
4 must [has to] return	1		1 until	2 before	
E			3 in	4 during	
1 You must not tell			5 for	6 after	
2 I had to sleep				o arter	
3 We must not waste			C		
4 You don't have to re	ead	 	1 after	2 until	
5 Students must [hav	re to] be quiet		3 during	4 before	
6 He must [has to] fir	nish	1	5 for	6 on	

_		(a) 40 (a) (5)		
D		Chapter 10 의문사	가 의문문	
1 at five	2 before dinner			
3 during the class	4 in summer	Unit 1 what, who	o, when	p. 50
5 for two hours		Α		
E		1 What	2 When	
1 are 31 days in July		3 Who	4 When	
2 is dark at night		5 Who	6 What	
3 free on Thursday		В		
4 opens until ten		1 Who	2 What	
5 goes to the gym aft	er work	3 When	4 Who	
6 took piano lessons	for five years	5 What	6 When	
Unit 2 HALL	n 40	C	o wileii	
Unit 3 접속사	p. 48		0.140	
Α		1 Who	2 When	
1 but	2 and	3 What	4 What	
3 but	4 because	5 When	6 Who	
5 or	6 so	D		
В		1 What is your favor	rite food?	
1 or	2 but	2 What makes you		
3 and	4 because	3 Who does he live		
5 so		4 Who made this ca	ıke?	
С		5 When does your school finish?		
1 because he lied to a	me.	6 When is the concert?		
2 so I had to take a b		E		
3 and we had dinner together		1 What is your name?		
4 but they tasted sou	•	2 What do you do		
5 or go shopping with		3 Who did you go		
D		4 Who are those women?		
1 It's September, but	it's still hot	5 When did they leave?		
•	o, and she sang a song.	6 When will you visit		
	ny, so we laughed a lot.	Unit 2 where, why, how p. 52		
4 Everyone likes her b	pecause she is friendly.	A p. 52		
5 You can walk or (yo	u can) take a bus	1 Why	O M/by	
E		3 Where	2 Why 4 Where	
1 need milk and butte	er	5 How	6 How	
2 is old but healthy			OTIOW	
3 waited, but she did	n't come	В		
4 meet today or tomo	orrow	1 How	2 Where	
5 felt hungry, so she ate a sandwich		3 Why	4 How	
6 failed the test because I didn't study		5 Where	6 Why	
		C		
		1 How	2 How	
		3 Why	4 Where	
		5 Why	6 Where	
30 This is Crammar Sta	rtor	_		

D

- 1 Why are you tired?
- 2 How was your trip?
- 3 How do you go
- 4 Why did he lie
- 5 Where do you go
- 6 Where were they

E

- 1 Why are you so sad?
- 2 Why did she quit
- 3 Where did you buy
- 4 Where are my gloves?
- **5** How is your health?
- 6 How do you spell

Unit 3 how+형용사/부사

p. 54

1 How old	2 How big
3 How tall	4 How often
5 How far	6 How much

В

1 much	2 tall
3 long	4 far
5 often	6 big

C

1 How big	2 How old
3 How long	4 How often
5 How much	6 How tall

D

- 1 How tall are you?
- 2 How big is your room?
- 3 How long is this river?
- 4 How often do you go
- 5 How much did you pay
- 6 How old is your grandpa?

Ē

- 1 How old is your dog?
- 2 How tall is that tree?
- 3 How far is the airport?
- 4 How often does the subway come?
- 5 How much are these sneakers?
- 6 How long do you study

REVIEW TEST Chapter 6–10

REVIEW	TEST 1			p. 56
1 ③	2 ②	3 ①	4 ⑤	5 ④
6 4	7 ⑤	8 ①	9 4	10 ③
11 ④	12 ②	13 ⑤	14 ③	15 ①
16 ④	17 ①	18 ①	19 ⑤	20 ④

- 21 (1) must (2) may (3) must not
- 22 (1) How (2) What
- 23 (1) don't know Jack, but my sister knows him
 - (2) was tired, so I went to bed early
 - (3) can go there by bus or subway
- **24** at the sky \rightarrow in the sky
- 25 good → well
- 26 because he likes
- 27 Are they going to go camping
- 28 I often eat a sandwich
- 29 Who is the boy in the car?
- 30 He is not[isn't] running fast.

REVIEW TEST 2 p. 60				
1 ②	2 ⑤	3 ②	4 ①	5 ③
6 ⑤	7 ④	8 ③	9 ②	10 ①
11 ④	12 ③	13 ⑤	14 ②	15 ⑤
16 ①	17 ②	18 ④	19 ①	20 ②
21 (1) in	(2) on			
22 (1) lou	udly (2) h	appily	(3) hard	

- 23 (1) can pass (2) must finish
- 24 don't seldom → seldom / don't drink
- **25** far → long
- 26 between the library and the bank
- 27 You must not go out at night.
- 28 because she is busy
- 29 Where does this bus go?
- 30 My uncle always wears a big hat.